

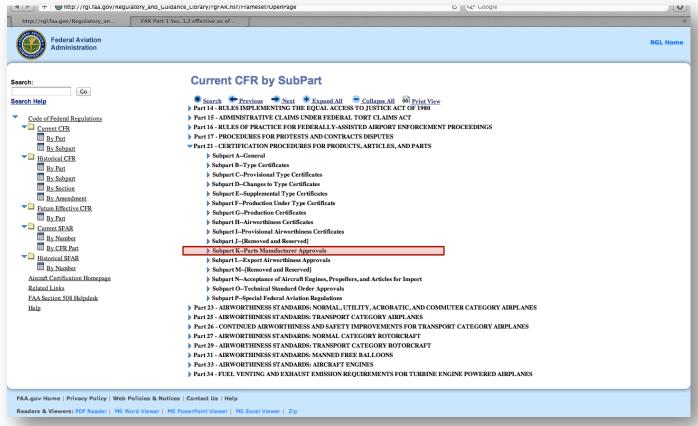
Gorham Technical Associates, Inc. The 15th Annual Gorham PMA-DER Conference PMA Parts Training

DERS Group Svc LLC

Tracy R. Ourhaan Managing Member March 13-14, 2013



Regulations - RGL.FAA.GOV





The FAA has amended Certification Procedures and Identification Requirements

The amendments:

- Standardize quality system requirements for all Production Approval Holders (PAHs),
- Require PAHs, including those producing under Type Certificate, to mark all articles, including sub-assemblies and components,
- Require PAHs to issue airworthiness approvals for aircraft engines, propellers, and other aviation articles,
- Require PAHs to create a certifying staff to issue those approvals,
- Revise export airworthiness approval requirements to facilitate global manufacturing.
- Move all part marking requirements from part 21 to part 45 and amend the identification requirements for products and .

The intent of these changes is to continue to promote safety by ensuring that aircraft, and products and articles designed specifically for use in aircraft, wherever manufactured, meet appropriate minimum standards for design and construction. As a result of this action, the FAA's regulations now better reflect the current global aircraft and aircraft products and articles manufacturing environment.



OLD Rules:

The an 21.301 Applicability

• Star 21.303 Replacement and modification parts.

• Req 21.305 Approval of materials, parts, processes, and

• Req appliances.

avia 21.307 [Deleted.]

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Subpart K – Parts Manufacturer Approvals NEW Rules:

▼ Subpart K-Parts Manufacturer Approvals

OLD Rules:

21.301 Applicability

21.303 Replacement and modification parts.

21.305 Approval of materials, parts, processes, and appliances.

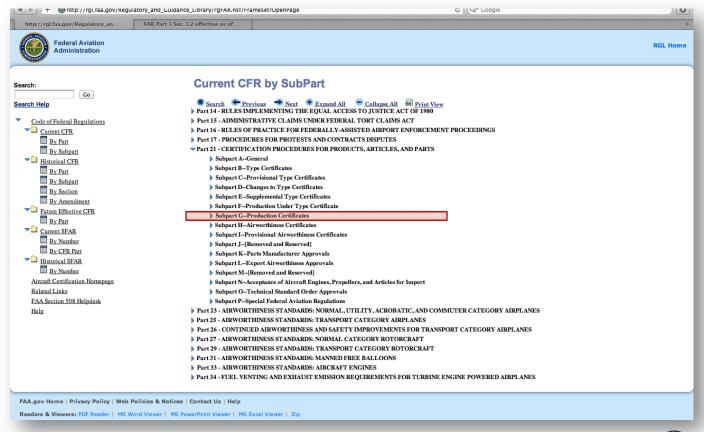
21.307 [Deleted.]

Sec. 21.301	Applicability.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.303	Application	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.305	Organization	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.307	Quality system	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.308	Quality manual	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.309	Location of or change to manufacturing facilities	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.310	Inspections and tests	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.311	Issuance	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.313	Duration	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.314	Transferability	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.316	Responsibility of holder.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.319	Design changes	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.320	Changes in quality system	21-92	04/16/2011





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▼ Subpart G--Production Certificates

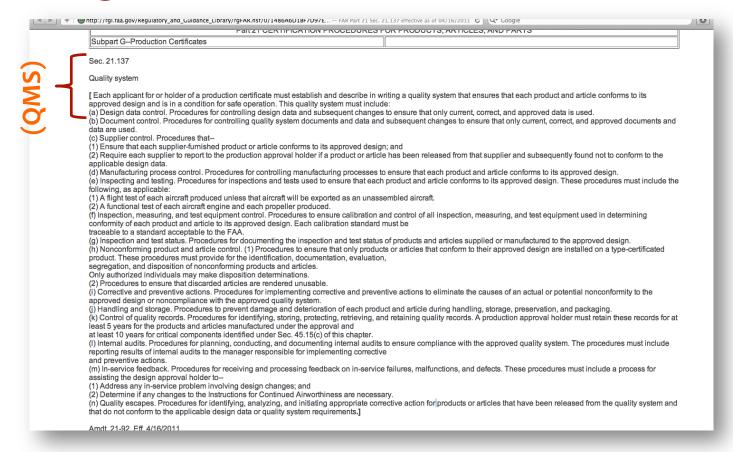
PAH and QMS

Sec. 21.131	Applicability.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.132	Eligibility.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.133	Application	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.135	Organization	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.137	Quality system	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.138	Quality manual	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.139	Location of or change to manufacturing facilities.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.140	Inspections and tests	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.141	Issuance	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.142	Production limitation record	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.143	Duration	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.144	Transferability	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.145	Privileges	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.146	Responsibility of holder	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.147	Amendment of production certificates	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.149	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.150	Changes in quality system.	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.151	Production limitation record.		02/01/1965
Sec. 21.153	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.155	Transferability.		02/01/1965
Sec. 21.157	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.159	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.161	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.163	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011
Sec. 21.165	[Removed]	21-92	04/16/2011

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14 CFR 21.137

Each applicant for or holder of a production certificate must establish and describe in writing a quality system that ensures that each product and article conforms to its approved design and is in a condition for safe operation. This quality system must include:

- (a) Design data control.
- (b) Document control.
- (c) Supplier control.
- (d) Manufacturing process control.
- (e) Inspecting and testing.
- (f) Inspection, measuring, and test equipment control.
- (g) Inspection and test status.
- (h) Nonconforming product and article control
- (i) Corrective and preventive actions.
- (j) Handling and storage.
- (k) Control of quality records.
- (l) Internal audits.
- (m) In-service feedback.
- (n) Quality escapes



What is a PMA?

- A Modification and Replacement Part or (Parts Manufacturer Approval) is one of the eleven (11) ways the FAA uses to <u>control</u> and <u>approve</u> replacement or modification parts manufactured for and installed on a Type Certificated Product following its initial Airworthiness Approval.
- 14 CFR 21.303 QMS changes see Reference AC 21-42, &
- AC 21-43 Production under Subpart.

■ 14 CFR 21 Amendment 21-92 has radically changed 21 rules.



A PMA is a specific way to obtain FAA approval to install a replacement or modified part on a TC product.

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There are two (2) fundamental ways to apply for a PMA.

- Identicality [Which has three (3) subsets]
 - Identicality by License Agreement
 - Identicality by Design without a License agreement
 - Identicality by Associative Means [OCM evidence]
- Test & Computation Method [Which has three (3) subsets]
 - Comparative Analysis Method
 - General Analysis Method
 - Testing





There are two types of PMA's by Rule and by Order

MAJOR PMA

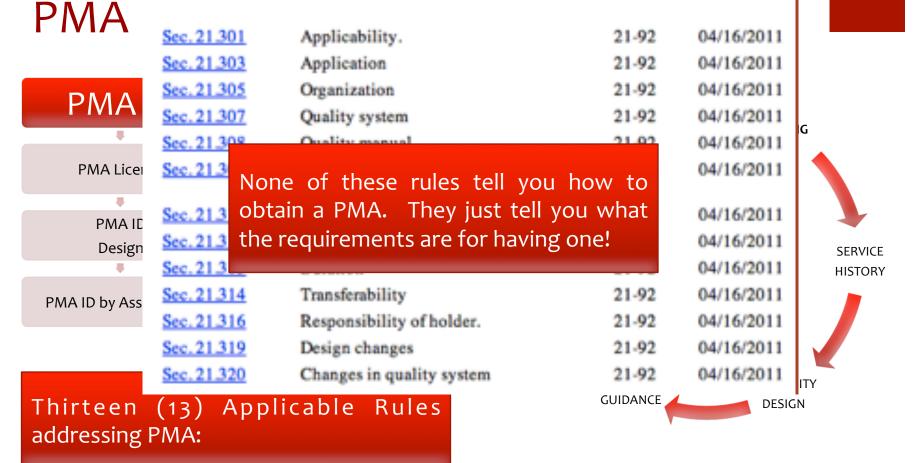
■ Developed from an STC. Invoked under 14 CFR Part 21.95, & 21.97, and guidance given under Order 8110.4C (Type Certification). This PMA which is developed from a STC is a Major Change Designed Component. When this STC-PMA is installed you should follow 43 Appendix B, and issue to the TC product a Form 337, and the 8130-3 should be annotated in Box 13, that it is a Major Design Change Component, in some Bi-laterals this statement is mandatory.

MINOR PMA

- Developed from a TC or TSO subcomponent which does not go beyond 14 CFR Part 21.93, and is considered under Order 8110.42C as a minor change to the original TC or TSO. With the exception of LLP's most Bi-laterals allow the use of these types of PMA's without restrictions or re-validations.
- Only requires an 8130-3 be executed upon installation to a TC product.
- Note: Licensed PMA on LLP's are normally accepted without restriction in most Bi-laterals.



Acceptable methods to obtaining a





Subpart K - Parts Manufacturer Approvals 14 CFR 21.303

Application

- (a) The applicant for a PMA must apply in a form and manner prescribed by the FAA, and include the following:
 - (1) The identity of the product on which the article is to be installed.
 - (2) The name and address of the manufacturing facilities at which these articles are to be manufactured.
 - (3) The design of the article, which consists of -
 - i. Drawings and specifications necessary to show the configuration of the article; and
 - ii. Information on dimensions, materials, and processes necessary to define the structural strength of the article.



Subpart K - Parts Manufacturer Approvals 14 CFR 21.303

Application

- (a) The applicant for a PMA must apply in a form and manner prescribed by the FAA, and include the following:
 - (4) Test reports and computations necessary to show that the design of the article meets the airworthiness requirements of this subchapter. The test reports and computations must be applicable to the product on which the article is to be installed, unless the applicant shows that the design of the article is identical to the design of a article that is covered under a type certificate. If the design of the article was obtained by a licensing agreement, the applicant must provide evidence of that agreement.
 - (5) An applicant for a PMA based on test reports and computations must provide a statement certifying that the applicant has complied with the airworthiness requirements of this subchapter.

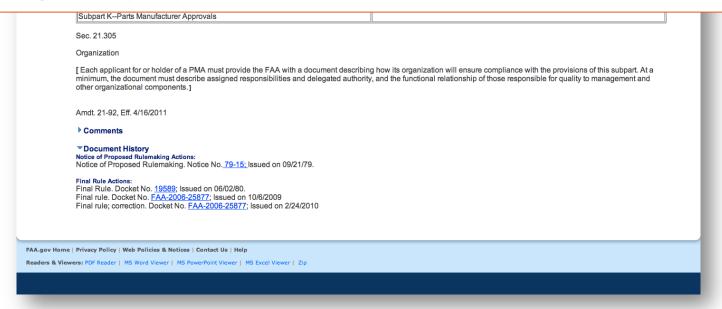


14 CFR 21.305 Organization



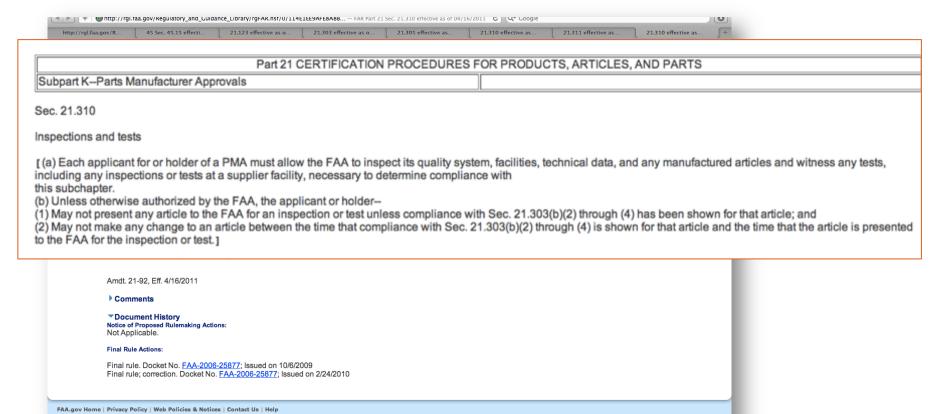
Organization

[Each applicant for or holder of a PMA must provide the FAA with a document describing how its organization will ensure compliance with the provisions of this subpart. At a minimum, the document must describe assigned responsibilities and delegated authority, and the functional relationship of those responsible for quality to management and other organizational components.]





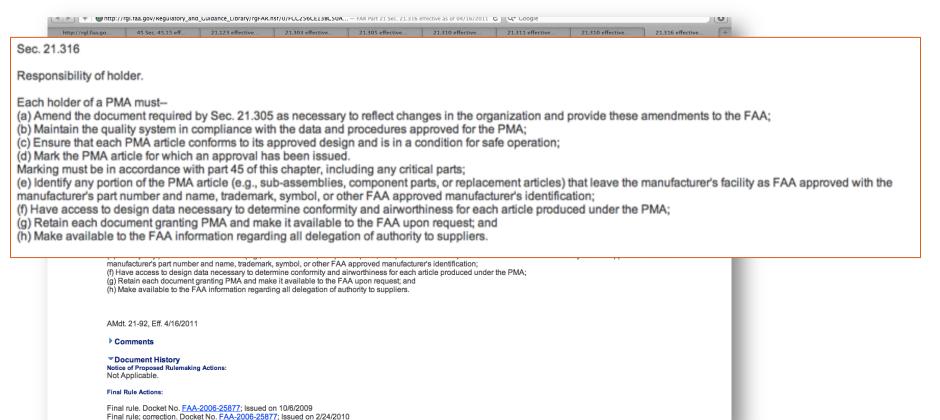
14 CFR 21.310 Inspections and Tests





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14 CFR 21.316 Responsibilities of Holder





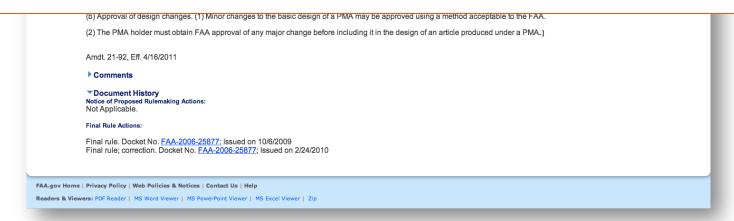
14 CFR 21.319 Design Changes



Sec. 21.319

Design changes

- [(a) Classification of design changes. (1) A "minor change" to the design of an article produced under a PMA is one that has no appreciable effect on the approval basis.
- (2) A "major change" to the design of an article produced under a PMA is any change that is not minor.
- (b) Approval of design changes. (1) Minor changes to the basic design of a PMA may be approved using a method acceptable to the FAA.
- (2) The PMA holder must obtain FAA approval of any major change before including it in the design of an article produced under a PMA.]





14 CFR 21.320 Changes in quality system

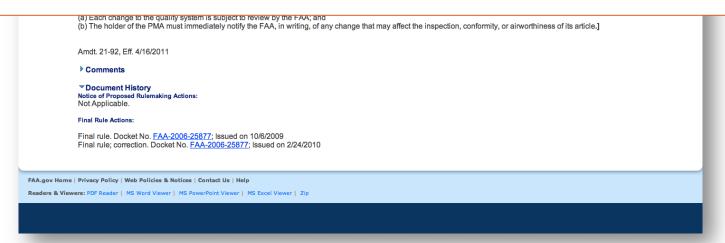


Sec. 21.320

Changes in quality system

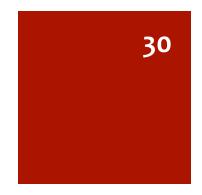
[After the issuance of a PMA-

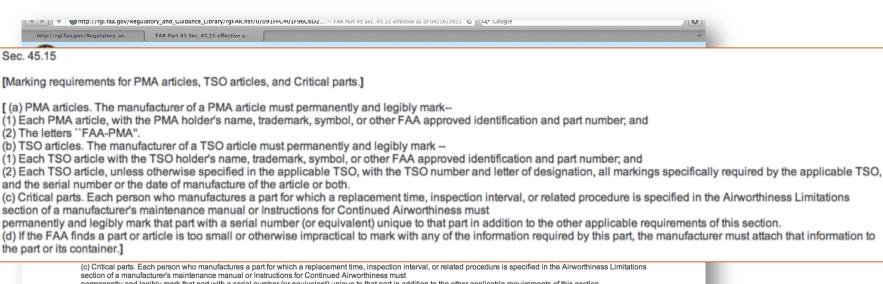
- (a) Each change to the quality system is subject to review by the FAA; and
- (b) The holder of the PMA must immediately notify the FAA, in writing, of any change that may affect the inspection, conformity, or airworthiness of its article.]





14 CFR 45.15 Part marking for PMA articles





section of a manufacturer's maintenance manual or instructions for Continued Airworthiness must permanently and legibly mark that part with a serial number (or equivalent) unique to that part in addition to the other applicable requirements of this section.

(d) If the FAA finds a part or article is too small or otherwise impractical to mark with any of the information required by this part, the manufacturer must attach that information to the part or its container.]

Amdt. 45-26, Eff. 4/16/11

Comments

Document History
Notice of Proposed Rulemaking Actions:
Not Applicable.

Final Rule Actions:

Final rule. Docket No. FAA-2006-25877; Issued on 10/6/2009
Final rule; correction. Docket No. FAA-2006-25877; Issued on 2/24/2010



Summary of Changes



Advisory Circular

Subject: Transition Document for 14 CFR Parts 1, 21, 43, and 45

Date: 10/16/09

AC No: 21-42

Initiated by: AIR-200



Advisory Circular

Subject: Issuance of Export Airworthiness Approvals Under 14 CFR

Part 21 Subpart L

Date: 10/16/2009

AC No: 21-44

Initiated by: AIR-200



Advisory Circular

Subject: Production Under 14 CFR Part

21, Subparts F, G, K, and O

Date: 10/16/2009

AC No: 21-43

Initiated by: AIR-200



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION National Policy

ORDER 8120.17

Effective Date: 1/14/2010

Implementation of Changes to the Revised 14 CFR Part 21

This order provides guidance to all Aircraft Certification Service personnel to assist in the implementation of the requirements pertaining to the quality system described in the revised Title 14. Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part 21, Certification Procedures for Products, Articles, and Parts, published on 10/16/2009.



What makes up a good PMA Package?

Section A - PORTFOLIO INTRODUCTION Section G - FAA APPROVED DRAWINGS

Section H - AIRWORTHINESS

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Section B - SAFETY CRITICALITY REPORT

Plus a Project Specific Certification Plan

DIFFICULTIES

Section D - FAA AND DER

Section C - DESIGN

DOCUMENTS

- Section F OFM PART FLIGIBILITY
- Section F UN-NUMBERED SUPPLEMENT

- Section J-LIST OF DOCUMENTS
- Section K P.M.A. PACKAGE CHECKLIST
- Section L P.M.A. PROJECT SUMMARY







QUESTIONS REGARDING THIS PRESENTATION



- Tracy R. Ourhaan
- **818-620-8444**

Tourhaan@DERS-Group.com

or

WWW.DERS-GROUP.COM

- Dominick DaCosta
- **812-645-4864**
- FAADER@DERS-Group.com

References

- §21.137 QMS Quality System Production Certificates
- §21.303 Subpart K Parts Manufacturer Approvals
- 8110-3 SUBJ: STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH AIRWORTHINESS STANDARDS (Form)
- ORDER 8120.2G SUBJ: Production Approval and Certificate Management Procedures
- Advisory Circular AC No: 21-42 Subject: Transition Document for 14 CFR Parts 1, 21, 43, and 45
- Advisory Circular AC No: 21-43 Subject: Production Under 14 CFR Part 21, Subparts F, G, K, and O
- Advisory Circular AC No: 23-21 Subject: AIRWORTHINESS COMPLIANCE CHECKLISTS USED TO SUBSTANTIATE MAJOR
 3SAE AS9100C Quality Management Systems Requirements for Aviation, Space and Defense Organizations

