

14<sup>th</sup> Annual Gorham PMA Conference  
San Diego, March 21-23, 2012

# Supply-Side Economics and Demand for PMA's

Position of the OEM



Herman Kooyman, President  
Aviation Excellence, Inc.  
*A Global Aviation Company*





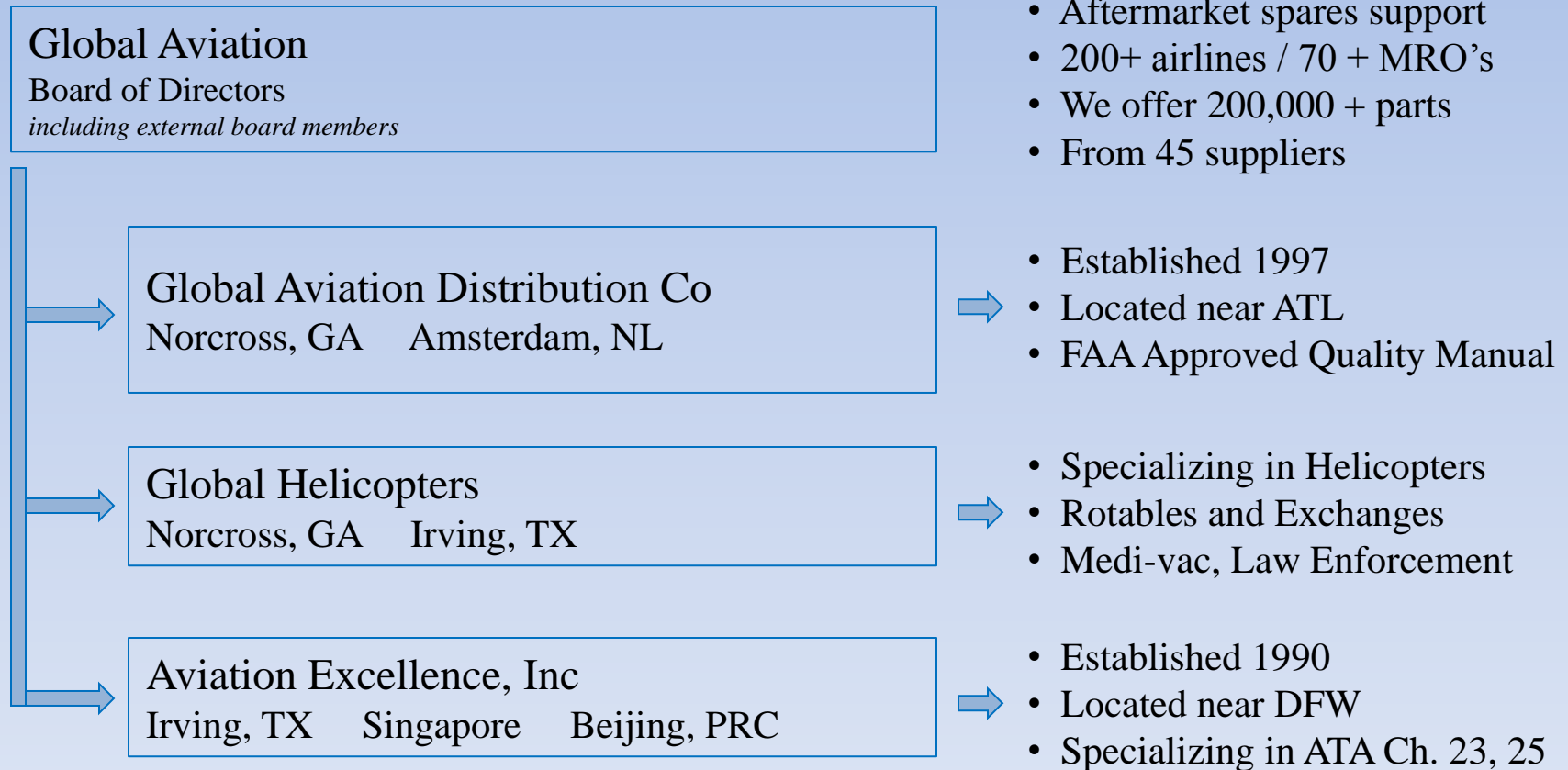
## Presentation Topics

- Global Aviation Co. & Aviation Excellence, Inc.
- The OEM remains prime driver for PMA
- Supply Side Survey on PMA
  - Opinions
  - Expectations
- Outlook & Summary



## Worldwide Distribution

Hold multiple PMA's and STC's and 100's more for sale.





## Airline Industry: A No Profit Zone

“The worst sort of business is one that grows rapidly, requires significant capital to engender the growth, and then earns little or no money. Think airlines. Here, a durable competitive advantage has proven elusive ever since the days of the Wright Brothers. Indeed, if a farsighted capitalist had been present at Kitty Hawk, he would have done his successors a huge favor by shooting Orville down.”

*Warren Buffett,  
Annual letter to Berkshire Hathaway shareholders, February 2008.*



## OEMs in control of spares market

- Operators continue to reduce costs/staff
  - more repair outsourced
  - buyers with less knowledge

➔ More dependent on suppliers
- Less proliferation accepted by operators
  - Consolidation
  - Higher entry barriers for PMA

➔ Large Operators/MROs remain the champions for PMA
- OEM performance is driver for PMA
  - Price – Delivery – Performance - Service

➔ Tier 2 & 3 OEMs more vulnerable to PMA

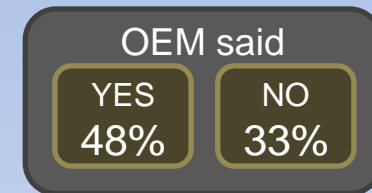
Scrum between large OEM and large Operators determine PMA evolvment



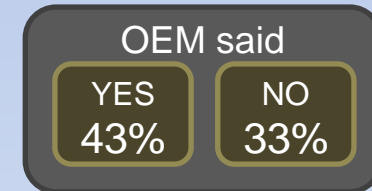
## Supply-Side Survey on PMA - Opinions and Expectations

- Our supplier base in 2012
- Both OEM and PMA providers
- Tier 2 and 3 suppliers
- Majority in interiors and components

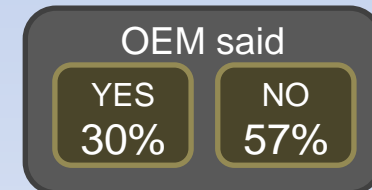
“PMAs are a direct threat to our products.”



“I have concerns about the quality of PMA.”



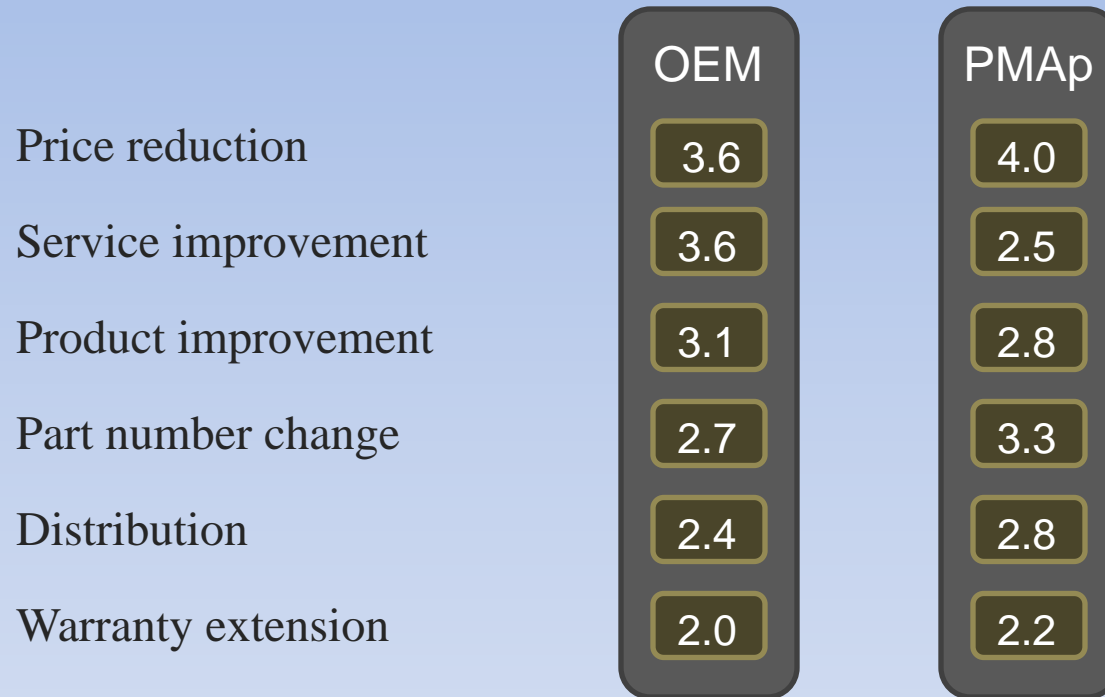
“Have you ever tested another PMA?”



- More than 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of OEMs see PMA's as normal competition
- Regardless of concern-type, less than 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of OEMs have tested PMAs



## Rate the OEMs approach in response to new PMA part

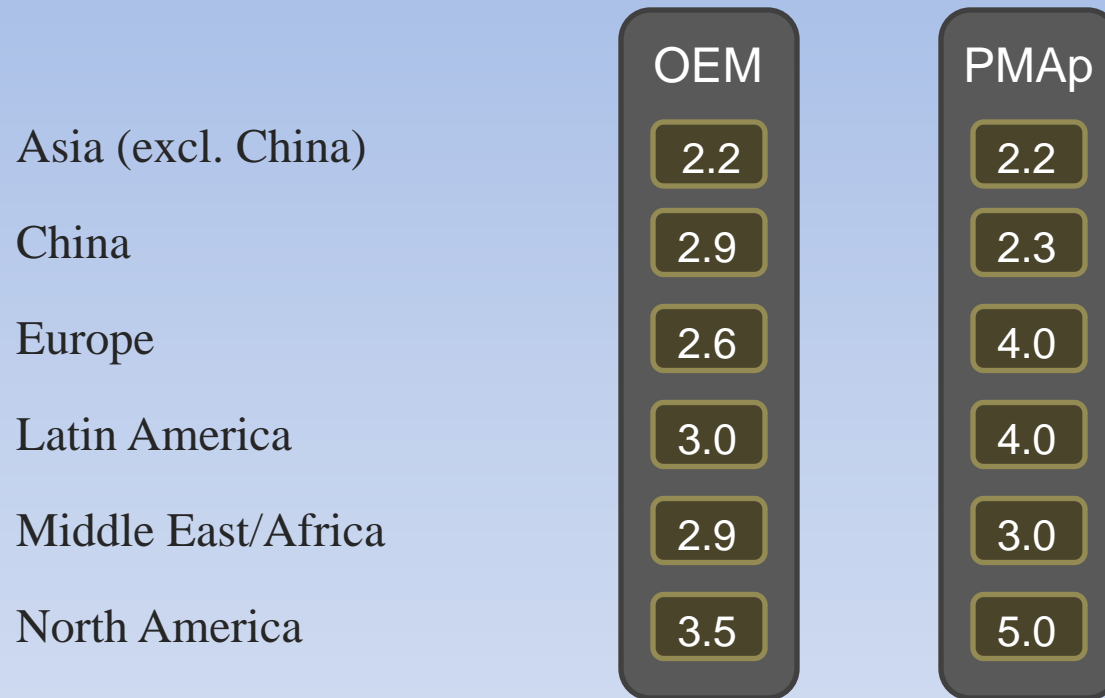


where 1 = least effective, 5 = most effective

- Both OEMs and PMAp see price reduction from OEM as most effective approach
- OEMs see service improvement as second most effective approach
- ✈ PMA providers believe price reduction is #1 reason for their own success (4.4)



## Regions most willing to accept PMA



where 1 = least willing, 5 = most willing

- Both OEMs and PMAp agree; N. America is most accepting
- PMAp see Europe as much more accepting
- ✚ OEMs see future growth in Asia and PMAp see future growth in N. America





## Is OEM consolidation an opportunity for PMA?



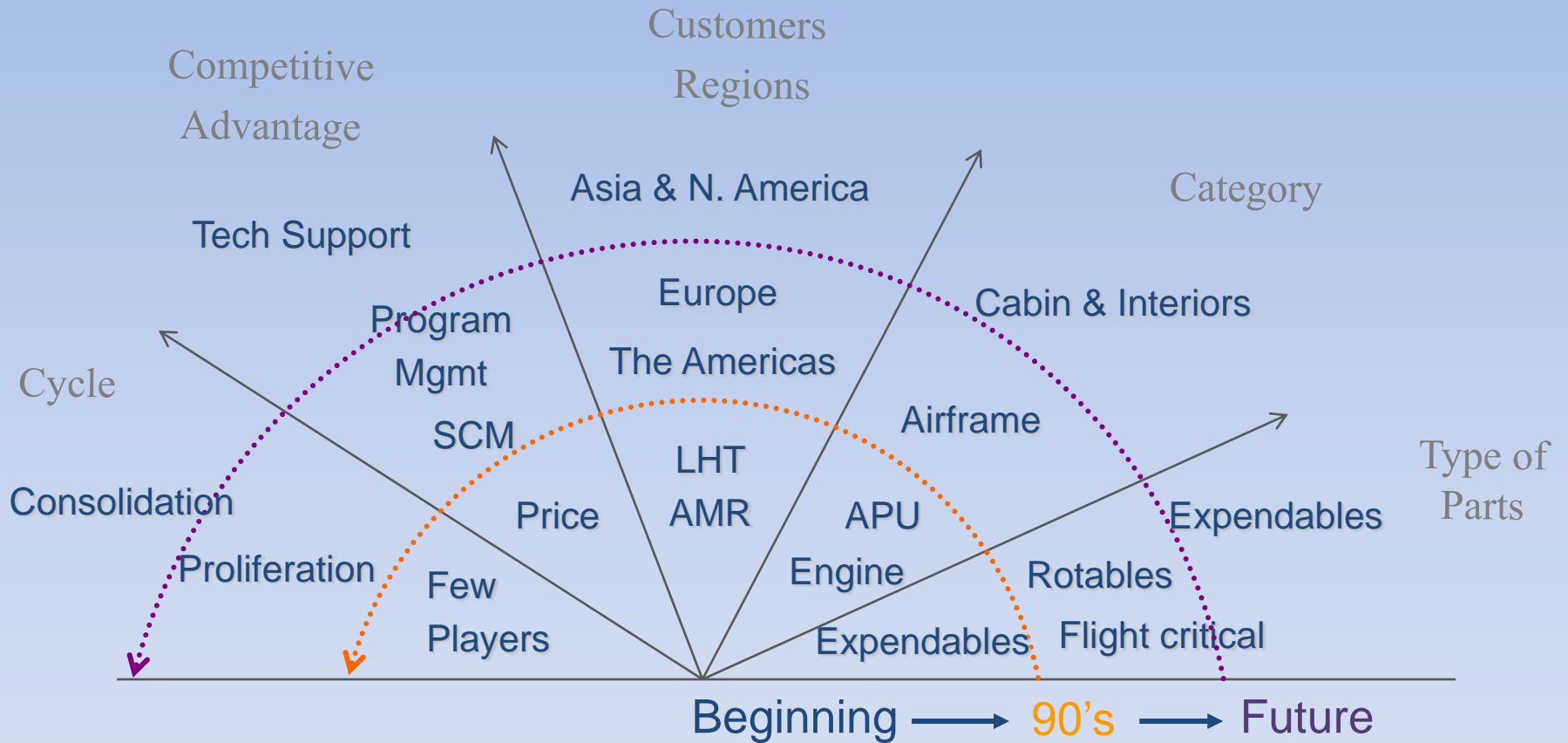
## Is Operator/MRO consolidation an opportunity for PMA?



- OEM suppliers risk misuse of their leverage after consolidation
- PMA providers indicate operator-consolidation presents opportunities
- ✈ PMA providers are split on the direction of further consolidation among themselves



# PMA Timeline & Outlook





## Summary

- Large OEMs continue to dominate the supply-side
- Operators need for cost reduction
  - Demand for PMAs continues
  - Tier 2&3 OEMs more vulnerable to PMA
- Airline consolidation will result in:
  - Larger installed base with bigger savings potential
  - Smaller customer base with more competition

Thank You

